



NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL  
OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS

## CLOSEOUT MEMORANDUM

Case Number: I-24-0065-O

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We received an allegation that an NSF proposal contained plagiarism. Our review of the proposal found a *de minimis* amount of text copied from two sources. Most of the copied text was cited and referenced but it was not quoted or demarcated to distinguish it from the rest of the text. We determined the matter did not warrant further review. We sent warning letters to the PI and Co-PIs urging them to follow proper rules of citation when preparing documents.

This case is **closed** with no further action taken.