



NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION  
OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL  
OFFICE OF INVESTIGATIONS

## CLOSEOUT MEMORANDUM

Case Number: I-19-0001-PR

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We conducted a proactive review to examine the potential extent of improper serial spending, which we defined as assigning expenses from all open awards to older, or about to close, awards.

We gathered and analyzed relevant data. NSF was made aware of our concerns and independently implemented actions to protect its interest.

This review is **closed** with no further action taken.